

ENABLE SERBS TO HURL BACK A FLANK MOVE NEAR BORDER

Invaders Seek To Cross Neutral Soil and Hit Foe, But Constantine's Men Open Fire and With Unofficial Ally Repel Assault

FORCES OF KING PETER RETAKE TOWN OF VELES

Envoy At London Pleads For Aid And Marquis Lansdowne Says 13,000 British Already Have Been Landed At Salonika

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 27.—Bullets from the rifles of Grecian infantry were poured into a force of Bulgarians yesterday, and although Greece is not as yet committed to the war, Grecian troops participated with Serbians in driving back a force of Bulgarians.

This clash, according to a special despatch from Athens to the Daily Mail, took place near Dorian, close to the junction of the Serbian, Grecian and Bulgarian borders.

The Bulgarians attempted to cross Greek soil to flank the Serbs, entrenched on their own territory close to the border. The Greek border guards at once opened fire and drove the Bulgarians back, with the Serbians firing volleys into the ranks of the retreating Bulgarians.

Serbs Retire Elsewhere

The Serbians are retiring slowly in northeastern Serbia, disputing every foot of the advance of the Austrians who have crossed the Danube, and holding back the flank attacks of the Bulgarians, who are advancing from Widdin and attempting to join hands with the Teutons. On both front and flank the Serbians are inflicting tremendous punishment on the invaders, but are unable to hold their lines.

In the south, the French advance guard which has joined the Serbs about fifty miles north of the Grecian border and driven the Bulgarians back upon Strumitza, has entrenched itself along the Bulgarian border and is holding back the invasion, while the Serbs, further to the north, have advanced and recaptured the town of Veles, taking a number of Bulgarian prisoners.

The French advance is awaiting reinforcements to enable it to follow up the defeated Bulgarians and invade Bulgaria from the south, while the main force of the Allies is proceeding north.

Balkan Tension Still High

The tension over the Serbian situation is little relaxed over the news of the last few days, despite the strenuous defense being maintained by the troops of King Peter and the progress being made to their relief by the expedition landed at Salonika.

Yesterday, the Serbian minister here, M. Pachitch, made a plea to the war office for haste in the relief expedition, stating that "our resistance to the overwhelming odds we are facing cannot be expected to maintain indefinitely."

What is regarded as an answer to the minister's plea was made in the House of Lords by Marquis Lansdowne. The marquis said 13,000 British troops already have been landed at Salonika, in addition to the big force of French.

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KING GEORGE SEES TROOPS AT FRONT

British Ruler Says He Has More Confidence Than Ever In Victory

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, October 27.—King George of Great Britain is in France, visiting the troops at the front. On Monday he met President Poincaré and Minister of War Millerand, with them visiting the Anglo-French front and reviewing a large number of the British troops.

Yesterday King George, accompanied by the Prince of Wales, visited at the headquarters of Commander-in-Chief Joffre, afterwards reviewing with him a portion of the French army.

The British sovereign expressed himself as having more confidence than ever of the ultimate victory of the Allies, now that he had seen a portion of both the British and French armies in the field and had inspected some of their positions.

NON-PARTISAN STATE ELECTIONS REJECTED

California Defeats Governor Johnson's Main Issue For Reform

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, October 27.—Non-partisan state elections were rejected by California yesterday in a referendum on this and nine other proposed constitutional amendments. The other nine amendments apparently have been rejected also.

Governor Johnson issued the following statement on the outcome: "The results show that those who have advocated non-partisanship are just a little ahead of the times. When non-partisanship is understood it is certain to be adopted."

All of the constitutional amendments submitted yesterday were administration measures and the opposition to Governor Johnson and his followers claims the election is a rebuke to the governor's policies.

The governor's backers, however, declare the election cannot be called that, for less than forty per cent of the voters turned out yesterday.

STEEL TRUST'S EARNINGS INCREASE TEN MILLIONS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, October 27.—The earnings of the United States Steel corporation for the quarter ending September 30, announced yesterday, were \$38,710,644, a gain over the preceding quarter of \$10,760,589. The filling of huge war orders is given as the cause for this abnormal increase.

MANDOT LOSES TO LEWIS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BOSTON, October 27.—Ted Lewis the English lightweight was given the decision over Joe Mandot in a twelve round bout here last night.

can be done has been done in this direction."

Offer of Cyprus Lapses

Sir Edward Grey, secretary of state for foreign affairs, said yesterday the offer by Great Britain of the island of Cyprus to Greece for her immediate participation in the Balkan war, had lapsed. In this connection the British minister at Athens has reported that representations have been made to Greece regarding the use of Salonika as a base for the Allied arms in the future.

It is believed other negotiations are going on between Britain and Greece and by well-informed persons here an early decision by Greece on her future stand may be expected soon. The clash between the Greeks and Bulgarians yesterday is expected to hasten things.

RUMANIAN AID LIKELY

AMSTERDAM, October 26.—

News has been received here that supporters of Rumanian participation in the war have held a meeting at Bucharest which was presided over by two former ministers.

The meeting adopted resolutions demanding that Rumania join the Allies and prevent the Teutons and Bulgarians from uniting their armies in Serbia. The meeting shouted: "Overthrow Premier Bratiano." The premier is said to be responsible for Rumania's continued passivity.

BIG FIGHT IMMINENT OVER LINE

Senator Ashurst Asks Protection For Douglas

PERIL GREAT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, October 27.—On behalf of the residents of Douglas, Arizona, Senator Ashurst yesterday made representations to both the state and war departments upon the danger threatening the Arizona border town, it being apparent that the troops of Carranza and Villa are maneuvering to meet just across the line from Douglas at Agua Prieta, in another battle.

Sensor Ashurst has asked that a sufficient force of American troops be stationed at Douglas to protect the residents in the event of an engagement across the border close enough to the line to imperil American lives.

An additional regiment of artillery for Douglas is being sought of Major-General Funston by officers in charge of the forces there, according to advices from Douglas. These officers have notified the commander of the border troops that reinforcements are necessary if American neutrality would be observed, in the event of fighting near the line.

Despatches from Torreon yesterday announce that the first foreign government outside of the United States has formally recognized First Chief Carranza as de facto President of Mexico. This recognition has come from Austria-Hungary.

From El Paso is received news that Mexican soldiers yesterday, acting under orders of General Villa, have taken possession of the Guggenheim mining properties and smelter in Chihuahua, declaring the properties forfeited by the American Smelting and Refining Company because of the failure of the Americans to resume work, as ordered by Villa. The mines seized are situated in the Chihuahua and Santa Eulalia districts, work having been suspended a month ago when the American state department issued its warning to Americans in Northern Mexico to leave the country.

The Villistas, according to reports from across the line, intend to operate the mines and smelting plant themselves.

William Loch Jr. has had a conference with Secretary of State Lansing regarding the situation. He represents the Guggenheim interests.

ITALIANS BOMBARD AUSTRIANS HEAVILY

Big Guns Shelling Enemy All Along Isonzo Front

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, October 27.—An official communique issued last night states that an intense artillery bombardment of the Austrian positions is taking place along the Isonzo front, where the Italians have been making steady advances against the shattered lines of the Teutons.

The Italian infantry is now firmly established in its new lines and all counter attacks have been beaten off. The Austrian camps on the Bainsizza plateau, in the Carso region, are now within range of the Italian guns and are being effectively bombarded.

SQUATTERS STAND GUARD OVER 7800 ACRES OF LAND

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LOS ANGELES, October 26.—Claimants are encamped today on 7800 acres of land in Imperial Valley, which only yesterday was restored to entry. Throughout the night they guarded the plots they had selected. Rival claimants are appearing and trouble is possible. Some of the land is worth \$120 an acre.

The squatters have sent a protest to Washington declaring that the government failed to give notice of its intention to open the lands. Many of the squatters have dwelt six years on the land seeking an opportunity to file when it was opened up and may lose out on account of the influx of new settlers.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS

PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure blind, bleeding, itching or protruding PILES in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

DESPERATE DRIVES MADE BY TEUTONS

Russians Stand Firm At Riga and Qvinsk Against von Hindenburg's Rushes

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 27.—Field Marshal von Hindenburg is reported to be making desperate drives in his offensives at Riga and Qvinsk. He is not sparing his men and his losses are declared to be heavy.

The Russians are defending these regions stubbornly and it is possible they may yet frustrate the plan of von Hindenburg to take these two cities for winter quarters.

There is evidence of a new offensive on the West front. The Allies will make attacks in force to prevent the Germans from diverting any troops from this front for the Balkan or east fronts.

GERMAN DRIVE FAILS

PETROGRAD, October 27.—Seven officers and 200 men of von Hindenburg's army have been captured after a severe battle on the Dvina, according to an official statement given out last night.

In this fighting the Germans rushed the left bank of the Dvina south of Ikskul, but were repulsed with heavy losses.

Enemy then deployed large forces through the village of Kolki and again made an effort to pierce the Russian line, but after severe fighting were forced to retire losing more than 200 prisoners.

TEUTON LOSSES FIVE MILLIONS

Germans Suffer 57,000 Casualties In Battles Between October 11 and 20

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 27.—According to reports received by the Nieuwe Rotterdamse Courant, official lists of the Prussian war office and the known losses of the other German states show that in the nine days between October 11 and October 20 the Germans lost in killed, wounded and missing 57,424 men. According to the Rotterdam paper, the total losses of Austria and Germany now total five millions.

HEAD OF AERO SCHOOL AT SAN DIEGO HIT AGAIN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, October 26.—Further startling charges concerning the conduct of the United States aviation school at San Diego were made today at the court-martial of Lieutenant Colonel Goodier, whose criticism of the school, following an accident to his son there, resulted in the court-martial.

Evidence was introduced today to show that Capt. A. S. Cowan, commandant of the school, drew the pay of an aviator, although he did not fly. Evidence was also introduced to show that Captain Cowan recommended giving Lieut. W. L. Patterson an aviator's pay, although Lieutenant Patterson was not to fly.

BERLIN SAYS GERMANS GAIN ON ALL FRONTS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, October 26.—The German forces are advancing today on all fronts. They have retaken the positions captured by the French on Sunday.

A German newspaper figures that to date German submarines have torpedoed sixteen British, one French, three Russian and one Japanese warships, and that only three Germans have been sunk by enemy submarines.

ARIZONA MINERS VOTING ON STRIKE ARBITRATION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CLIFTON, Arizona, October 27.—A plebiscite of the striking miners, in which the citizens are also voting, is being taken on the proposal of the mining companies that the whole question of the wage scale be submitted to arbitration, the results of which each party to the dispute binds itself to accept.

ARREST FACTORY HEADS AFTER PITTSBURGH FIRE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PITTSBURGH, October 26.—As an aftermath to the burning of a factory here yesterday and the loss of four teen hives, mostly girls, the officers of the company and manager were served with warrants charging negligence.

FAY GANG LIKELY TO BEAT LAW

No Legal Ruling Upon Bomb Plots

SEEK OTHERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, October 27.—Robert Fay, lieutenant in the German army, who was caught experimenting with bombs intended to be attached to the rudders of vessels carrying munition to British and French ports, for the purpose of sinking the ships at sea, yesterday was arraigned on a charge of conspiring to destroy property at sea.

While the facts against him, from his own statements to the authorities, are plain, it is the opinion of the representatives of the department of justice that the law under which Fay and his associates are charged hardly covers his case and that conviction will be difficult to secure.

Arraigned with Fay are his brother-in-law, Walter Scholz and Paul Daacke, while warrants are out for Max Breitung and Dr. Herbert Kreinzie, on the same conspiracy charge.

In his confession, made following his arrest, when he was caught with bombs and a quantity of dynamite and survey maps of the New York harbor, Fay said that he had been sent to the United States by the German secret service and had taken up the matter of the use of rudder bombs with the military and naval attaches of the German embassy. The attaches, he said, had told him they could not authorize the use of the bombs on vessels sailing from American ports.

That Fay had other schemes in mind is declared by William J. Flynn, chief of the United States secret service, who signed the formal complaint upon which the alleged conspirators were arrested. According to the secret service chief, Fay had announced to a German named Veig, who has repeated the conversation, that he had reached the conclusion that the proper way to stop the exportation of munitions to the Allies was to blow up the American ammunition plants and chemical works.

ONE HUNDRED PERSONS KILLED BY A TYPHOON

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

MANILA, October 27.—More than one hundred persons in the town of Tabaco are dead as the result of a typhoon there, and part of the town has been destroyed. Governor-General Harrison has despatched an expedition with relief.

Town In Philippines Partially Destroyed By Big Storm

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

Tabaco is the second largest town in the Province of Albay, southeastern Luzon, and has a population of probably 30,000 persons of the Bicol tribe. It lies at the base of Mayon Volcano, a remarkable active crater, and is a seaport. Surrounding it is a district wonderfully rich in abaca (hemp) and tobacco, and in all probability the typhoon which destroyed so many lives also unroofed buildings, blew down nipa shacks occupied by the poorer Filipinos and devastated the coconut groves and crops. Typhoons in this region are frequent this time of the year and are dreaded by the natives.

ONE KILLED, MANY HURT IN CHICAGO STRIKE RIOT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, October 27.—Serious rioting growing out of the strike of the garment workers broke out in the streets of the strike zone here yesterday when strikers attempted to prevent strike breakers from going to work and the police were called upon for protection. In the fighting that ensued, one man was killed and three others seriously injured, while the number of minor injuries were many.

DIPHTHERIA—HOW IT MAY BE AVOIDED.

Diphtheria is usually contracted when the child has a cold. The cold prepares the child's system for the reception and development of the diphtheria germs. When there are cases of diphtheria in the neighborhood children that have colds should be kept at home and off the street until recovered. Give them Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and they will not have to remain at home long. It also cleans out the culture tube, which forms in a child's throat when it has a cold, and removes the risk of contracting infectious diseases for sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

SUBMARINES SINK TWO TRANSPORTS

Britisher Sent To Bottom In Aegean, Turk In Marmora, And Many Die

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 27.—Two transports, one British and one Turkish, have been submarined and sunk, according to an official announcement last night by the admiralty.

The British transport Marquette was torpedoed in the Aegean yesterday. The trooper was not carrying many men and all her passengers and members of her crew with the exception of ninety-nine have been accounted for.

The Turkish transport was the steam or Carmen, carrying munitions to the Turkish troops along the Dardanelles. She was torpedoed by a British submarine in the Sea of Marmora on Sunday. The transport went down with her cargo. The loss of life is not known.

GERMANS TO EXECUTE THIRTY-FOUR BELGIANS

Women Among Siege Residents Convicted of Treason

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

AMSTERDAM, October 27.—On charges of espionage and treason, heard before court-martial, death sentences have been imposed in thirty-four additional cases against Belgian residents of Liege. Among those sentenced to death are a number of women.

According to advices which have reached here, an appeal has been made to King Alfonso of Spain, the Pope and President Wilson to intercede with the German authorities for the lives of the women convicted.

ROAD TO HALEAKALA CRATER CONSIDERED

Maui Chamber of Commerce Seriously Takes Up Undertaking

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

At the recent quarterly meeting of the Maui Chamber of Commerce in Wailuku the question of building a road to the top of Haleakala crater was undertaken seriously and a committee of three appointed to ask the county supervisors for the use of county prisoners on the project.

The committee consists of J. J. Walsh, D. C. Luffkin and R. A. Wade. It is understood that the territory also is ready to help by loaning a large force of prisoners who would be put to work. With this aid from county and territorial governments it is estimated the expense of the big improvement could be reduced to a comparatively low figure.

The construction of the proposed highway is conceded an ambitious undertaking, requiring considerable time, but the opinion among those at the Maui Chamber of Commerce meeting was that it is by no means an impossible task.

The Haleakala Ranch Company submitted a communication saying it is willing to lease two acres of land surrounding the rest house at the crater to the chamber of commerce for a period of twenty years, at a nominal rental of a dollar a year. The offer was accepted.

The director of the United States weather bureau in Honolulu also sent an inquiry concerning the practicability of installing a rain gauge and meteorological instruments in the rest house. There could be under the care of the attendant in charge and monthly reports made. The query was referred to the rest house committee.

Another meeting has been called for tomorrow, when further definite action relating to the construction of the Haleakala road likely will be taken.

AUTO DRIVERS IN TROUBLE RUN AWAY TO DODGE FINE

The who collides and runs away won't have a fine to pay," appears to be the favorite motto of a number of local automobile owners and drivers.

Hardly a day passes that some accident is not reported to the police, and to the end of the report is generally appended the sentence, "The driver of the auto did not stop to find out what damage had been done, but kept right on going."

The latest instance of this kind occurred on Monday on the Puuloa road near Moanalua.

S. Matsuda, driving a horse and wagon in the direction of Puuloa, was run into by automobile No. 2171, registered in the name of W. M. Sorrie, and the check broken and other harness damaged. The car was coming to town at the time.

The chauffeur did not stop to enquire what damage had been done but kept right on.

IROQUOIS BRINGS CREW OF VESSEL WRECKED UPON MARO REEF

Nine Men and One Woman Adrift Twelve Days. Near Laysan Isle

MAKE LAND IN SMALL BOAT AFTER STRUGGLE

Story of Loss of Schooner O. M. Kellogg Is Told By Master

WITH the crew of the wrecked American schooner O. M. Kellogg aboard, the United States naval tug Iroquois, Capt. Frank Bruce, arrived from Midway Island at eleven-thirty o'clock last night and docked at Pier 7.

Max Schlemmer remains on Laysan Island. Radio orders sent out to the Iroquois to pick him up were not received until about an hour before the tug arrived off port. Her wireless apparatus has been out of commission for two days.

The Iroquois will be in shape for sea tonight, after she has taken oil, water and provisions. She, the Maryland and the Nanshan, conveying the three F-class submarines, may sail for Hilo and San Francisco tomorrow, although nothing has been decided last night. Schlemmer probably will have to wait at Laysan for the coast guard cutter Thetis.

Story of Shipwreck

In a matter of fact manner, Capt. Charles A. Lunn of the O. M. Kellogg told of the loss of the schooner on Maro Reef; how she was pulled off and how she swung broadside to again and began to break up; how the nine men and Mrs. Lunn put out in the two ship's boats and made for Laysan, abandoning one boat on the way, however, of their seeing Max Schlemmer on the beach at Laysan, armed with a rifle to repel bird poachers; of getting his sloop Helene and making Midway through bad seas and weather, and, finally, of the fine treatment they received from Superintendent Morrison of the Commercial Pacific Cable station on the island and from Capt. Frank Bruce and men of the Iroquois. He could praise neither too much.

Captain Lunn brought word that Miss Mary Schlemmer, daughter of Max, was not on Laysan. She was put ashore at Niha when the party was on its way to Laysan in June, and one son, Eric, is with his father. The third man on the bird island is Harold Brand, a sailor. Schlemmer was in constant expectation of the arrival of the Thetis at Laysan. His situation is not bad; he has plenty of sea food, even though the Helene being at Midway has robbed him of opportunity to make his own way to Honolulu.

Strikes As Moon Rose

The O. M. Kellogg sailed from Apia, Samoa, September 1 with a full load of copra for San Francisco, about 410 tons. She met a fairly good breeze for two days, a southeast trade, and then variables and calms, which continued until she reached the equator, a degree north latitude. Then there were light northeast trades and calms to about twenty north, and moderate steady northeast to east winds.

Maro reef was struck at eight o'clock in the evening of September 25, twenty-four days from Apia. It was eight o'clock in the evening. The moon was just rising, and there was a moderate breeze from the northeast.

Captain Lunn said his chronometer was about forty-eight miles off. "Maybe it was a little less," he continued. "That was about what we made it by comparing with the Iroquois' chronometer. I held a course to give Dowsett's reef a wide berth and to the northwest to pass Maro reef, but I piled up on Maro."

"We struck bows on, at the only place that was visible above water. Nowhere else did the reef show, although the surf was breaking. We were in the southeast part of the reef."

Vessel Floats Free

As soon as the schooner struck, all sail was taken in, and a kedgie anchor was dropped on the weather quarter in deep water. With that heavy tight steam was got up, and while that was being done water casks were shifted all to ease her bows-up. The starboard anchor was dropped aft of the stern and dropped. The crew took up on the windless and kedgie at the same time and the schooner floated free between one and two o'clock in the morning.

She had not leaked any at that time; the captain said he would not have tried to float her had she been taking much water, as he would have had no place to get her to safety. Afloat, the breeze freshened, the kedgie dragged and the schooner swung about and hit broadside to, port side on the reef, and began to pound. The sea was comparatively smooth and there was a little breaker.

At four o'clock pieces of the keel began to float up, and it was evident the ship was breaking; she was making water rapidly, and it was decided to abandon her. While the men were working, Mrs. Lunn packed what she could, and so she saved something. The (Continued on page 6)